

Abstract Confusion leading towards Standard Model

H.B. Nielsen(Copenhagen), Astri Kleppe ...

Bled , July, 2019

⁴ *The Niels Bohr Institute, Copenhagen*
H.B. Nielsen *presents the talk.*

Continuing the Old Idea of Confusion in Gauge Glass

Inspired by Random Dynamics we worked in the old times much on the idea of confusion:

In a very complicated theory with an irregular glassy lattice it is easy to get e.g. (lattice) gauge theory variables glued together in a way that is flipped corresponding to some symmetry. Such flipped - mistaken one could say - gluings together may spoil the theory, say the gauge symmetry of the theory, thus modifying it. A theory for which such a spoiling happens cannot surviving living in the glassy lattice.

This tells us that:

In the glassy circumstances symmetry is dangerous for the theory!

Abstract Confusion towards Standard Model

The idea of the present work is to:

- **Formulate the idea of confusion in so abstract terms, that it has a good chance of being true some way or another under very mild assumptions**
- **Consider all the possible symmetries of the considered theory/model** and not only the automorphisms of the gauge group as we tended to only consider in the old days.
- **Derive consequences not only for the gauge group but also for the whole model**, such as e.g. the number of families. We conclude it must be larger than or equal to three.




Multicoloured Random Graphs: The Random Dynamics Program
 Sam Tarzi London, England
 arXiv:1407.6681v1 [physics.gen-ph] 15 Jul 2014



[1] G. Altarelli, F. Feruglio and L. Merlo, Tri-bimaximal neutrino mixing and discrete flavour symmetries, Fortschritte der Physik, 61(4-5), 507-534 (2014). [2] A. Ashtekar, New Hamiltonian formulation of general relativity, Phys. Rev. D. 36, 1587 (1987). [3] D. Bennett, N. Brene, L. Mizrachi and H.B. Nielsen, Confusing the heterotic string, Phys. Lett. B 178(2-3), 179-186 (1986). [4] D. L. Bennett, N. Brene and H. B. Nielsen, Random dynamics, Physica Scripta T15, 158-163 (1987). [5] D. L. Bennett, A. Kleppe and H. B. Nielsen, Random dynamics in starting levels, in What Comes Beyond the Standard Model? Proceedings of the 10th Bled Workshop in Physics held from July 17-27, 2007 in Bled, Edited by N.

Borstnik, H. B. Nielsen, C. D. Froggatt and D. Lukman, 31 (2007). [6] D. L. Bennett and H. B. Nielsen, Predictions for nonabelian fine structure constants from multicriticality, Int. J. Mod. Phys. A9, 5155-5200 (1994). [7] D. L. Bennett, H. B. Nielsen and I. Picek, Understanding fine structure constants and three generations, Phys. Lett. B 208(2), 275-280 (1998). [8] G. Bhanot and M. Creutz, Variant actions and phase structure in lattice gauge theories, Phys. Rev. D 24, 3212-3217 (1981). [9] G. Bhanot, SU(3) Lattice Gauge Theory in Four-dimensions With a Modified Wilson Action Phys. Lett. B 108, 337-348 (1982). [10] T. Bohman, The triangle-free process, Advances in Mathematics, 221, 1653-1677 (2009). [11] J.L. Chkareuli, C.D. Froggatt and H.B. Nielsen, Lorentz invariance and origin of symmetries, Phys. Rev. Lett. 87, 091601 (2001). [12] J.L. Chkareuli, C.D. Froggatt and H.B. Nielsen, Spontaneously generated gauge invariance, Nucl. Phys. B 609, 46-60 (2001). [13] J. H. Conway and D. A.

Smith, On Quaternions and Octonions: their Geometry, Arithmetic, and Symmetry, (A. K. Peters, Natick, MA, 2003).


[14] C.R. Das and L.V. Laperashvili, Phase transition in gauge theories, monopoles and the Multiple Point Principle, Int. J. Mod. Phys. A 20, 5911-5988 (2005). [15] D. Deutsch, The Beginning of Infinity, (Penguin Books, 2012). [16] P. Di Francesco, P. Mathieu and D. Senechal, Conformal Field Theory, (Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997). [17] J. A. Ellis-Monaghan and I. Moffatt, Graphs on Surfaces: Dualities, Polynomials, and Knots, (SpringerBriefs in Mathematics, Springer, 2013). [18] P. Erdős and A. Rényi, Asymmetric graphs, Acta Math. Acad. Sci. Hungar. 14, 295-315 (1963). [19] A. Feingold, A. Kleinschmidt, and H. Nicolai, Hyperbolic Weyl groups and the four normed division algebras, J. Algebra 322, 1295-1339 (2009). 6566 BIBLIOGRAPHY [20] D. Foerster, H. B. Nielsen and M. Ninomiya, Dynamical stability of local gauge symmetry: creation of light from chaos, Phys. 

Lett. B 94(2), 135-140 (1980). [21] C. D. Froggatt, C. R. Das, L. V. Laperashvili, H. B. Nielsen and A. Tureanu, Gravi-weak unification and multiple point principle, International Conference of RAS, Protvino, Russian Federation, November 5-8, (2013). [22] C. D. Froggatt, G. Lowe and H. B. Nielsen, The fermion mass hierarchy and gauged chiral flavour quantum numbers, Phys. Lett. B 311(1-4), 163-171 (1993). [23] C. Froggatt and H. B. Nielsen, Hierarchy of quark masses, Cabibbo angles and CP violation, Nucl. Phys. B 147, 277-306 (1979). [24] C. D. Froggatt and H. B. Nielsen, Origin of Symmetries, (World Scientific, Singapore, 1991). [25] C. D. Froggatt and H. B. Nielsen, Why do we have parity violation?, arXiv:hep-ph/9906466v1. Updated version of discussion published in What Comes Beyond the Standard Model? Proceedings of the Bled Workshop in Physics, 29 June - 9 July (1998). [26] C. D. Froggatt and H. B. Nielsen, Derivation of Lorentz Invariance and three space dimensions in generic field

theory, in What Comes Beyond the Standard Model 2000, 2001, 2002? Proceedings of the 5th Bled Workshop in Physics. Edited by N. Borstnik, H. B. Nielsen, C. D. Froggatt and D. Lukman, 1-19 (2002). [27] C. D. Froggatt and H. B. Nielsen, Trying to understand the Standard Model parameters. Invited talk by H.B. Nielsen at the XXXI ITEP Winter School of Physics, Moscow, Russia, 18-26 Feb., 2003; published in Surveys High Energy Phys. 18, 55 (2003); arXiv: hep-ph/0308144. [28] R. Fra ss e, Sur certains relations qui g en eralisent lordre des nombres ra- tionnels, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, 237, 540-542 (1953). [29] M. Gell-Mann and Y. Neeman, The Eightfold Way, (Benjamin, New York, 1964). [30] P. Giblin, Graphs, Surfaces and Homology, (Cambridge University Press, Cam- bridge, 2010). [31] D. Giulini, Concepts of symmetry in the work of Wolfgang Pauli, in Recasting Reality, edited by H. Atmanspacher and H. Primas (Springer, 33-82, 2008). [32] J. E. Humphreys, Reflection Groups and

Coxeter Groups, (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994). [33] T. Jacobson and L. Smolin, Covariant action for Ashtekars form of canonical gravity, *Class. Quant. Grav.* 5, 583-606 (1988). [34] V. Kac and P. Cheung, *Quantum calculus*, (Springer New York, 2002). [35] S. F. King and C. Luhn, Neutrino mass and mixing with discrete symmetry, *Rept. Prog. Phys.* 76 056201 (2013). [36] A. Kleinschmidt, H. Nicolai and J. Palmkvist, Modular realizations of hyperbolic Weyl groups, *Adv. Theor. Math. Phys.* 16(1), 97-148 (2012). [37] A. Kleppe, A tight packing problem, in *What Comes Beyond the Standard Model 2000, 2001, 2002? Proceedings of the 5th Bled Workshop in Physics*. Edited by N. Borstnik, H. B. Nielsen, C. D. Froggatt and D. Lukman, 52-70 (2002). [38] K. Krasnov, Plebanski formulation of general relativity: a practical introduction, *Gen. Rel. Grav.* 43, 1-15 (2011). BIBLIOGRAPHY 67 [39] J. Kupersztych, Is there a link between gauge invariance, relativistic invariance and electron

spin?, *Il Nuovo Cimento* 31(1), 1-11 (1976). [40] H. B. Nielsen, Initial condition model from imaginary part of action and the information loss problem, in *Proceedings of Workshop Black Holes in General Relativity and String Theory*, 24-30 August, 2008, in Veli Losjinj, Croatia, arXiv:0911.3859 (2009). [41] H. B. Nielsen, Small representation principle, in *What Comes Beyond the Standard Models? Proceedings to the 16th Bled Workshop in Physics*, 14- 21 of July 2013, Vol. 14, No. 2, DMFA Založništvo, Ljubljana. Edited by N. Borstnik, H. B. Nielsen, C. D. Froggatt and D. Lukman, 143-170 (2013). [42] H. B. Nielsen and N. Brene, What is special about the group of the standard model?, *Phys. Lett. B* 223(3-4), 399-404 (1977). [43] H. B. Nielsen and A. Kleppe, Towards a derivation of space, in *What Comes Beyond the Standard Model? Proceedings of the 16th Bled Workshop in Physics*. Edited by N. Borstnik, H. B. Nielsen and D. Lukman, 14-21 (2013). [44] H. B. Nielsen and M. Ninomiya, Future-dependent

initial conditions from imaginary part in Lagrangian, in *What Comes Beyond the Standard Model 2006? Proceedings of the 9th Bled Workshop in Physics*. Edited by N. Borstnik, H. B. Nielsen, C. D. Froggatt and D. Lukman, 87-124 (2006). [45] J. F. Plebanski, On the separation of Einsteinian substructures, *J. Math. Phys.* 18, 2511 (1977). [46] I. R. Porteous, *Clifford Algebras and the Classical Groups*, (Cambridge University Press, 2009) [47] R. Rado, Universal graphs and universal functions, *Acta Arith.* 9, 331-340 (1964). [48] M. Rubin, On the reconstruction of 0-categorical structures from their automorphism groups, *Proc. Lond. Math. Soc., III. Ser.* 69(2), 225-249 (1994). [49] L. Smolin, *The Trouble with Physics*, (Penguin Books, 2008). [50] S. Tarzi, *Multicoloured Random Graphs: Constructions and Symmetry*, in press. [51] S. Tarzi, *Multicoloured Random Graphs: Possible Applications in Physics*, in press. [52] D. Taylor, *The Geometry of the Classical Groups*, *Sigma series in pure mathematics*, 

(Heldermann Verlag, 1992). [53] Paul R. Thagard, The best explanation: criteria for theory choice, *The Journal of Philosophy* 75(2), 76-92 (1978). [54] P. Urysohn, Sur un espace métrique universel, *Bull. Sci. Math.* 51, 43-64, 74-90 (1927). [55] A. M. Vershik, Random metric spaces and universality, *Russ. Math. Surv.* 59(2), 259-295 (2004). [56] S. Weinberg, Conceptual foundations of the unified theory of weak and electro- magnetic interactions, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* 52(3), 515-523 (1980). [57] J. D. Wells, *Effective Theories in Physics*, (SpringerBriefs in Physics, 2012). [58] J. A. Wheeler, Law without Law, in *Quantum Theory and Measurement* eds. J. A. Wheeler and W. H. Zurek, (Princeton University Press, 182, 1983). [59] E. P. Wigner, The role and value of symmetry principles and Einsteins contribution to their recognition, in *Symmetries in Science*, edited by B. Gruber and R. S. Millman, (Plenum Press, 13-21, 1979).68 BIBLIOGRAPHY [60] N. Wormald, The differential equation method for random graphs

processes and greedy algorithms, in Lectures on Approximation and Randomized Algorithms, (PWN, Warsaw, 73-155, 1999).